WARDEN IS OVERPOWERED

By Long Distance Telephone to The New York Times.

New York Times (1857-1922): Aug 17, 1915;

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# **Warde**n is overpowered

# **Prison** Telephone Wires Cut in Advance to Prevent Interruption.

TWENTY-FIVE MEN IN PARTY

Frank, Not Yet Recovered from Wound Fellow-Convict Gave Him, Rushed Away.

**25** TO 70 MEN IN PARTY

Member of Mob Said to Have Shouted They Would 'Put His Body on Victim's Grave.'

## TRIALS OF NOTED PRISONER

Since Murder of Mary Phagan He Has Been Thrice Sentenced to Die, Once Nearly Killed.

By Long Distance Telephone to The New York Times.

MACON, Ga., Tuesday, Aug. 17, 3 A. M.—Leo M. Frank, who was serving a life sentence for the murder of Mary Phagan, an Atlanta factory girl, and whose life was attempted last month by a fellow prisoner and has since been slowly recovering from a slash across the throat that nearly caused his death, was kidnapped at 11:40 c'clock last night from State Prison Farm at Milledgeville.

Twenty-five armed and masked men took Frank from the prison after overpowering the Warden and prison guards, and hustling Frank into one of the several automobiles that composed their party, set off at full speed along the turnpike in the direction of Eatonton. First reports that the kidnappers

might be friends of Frank were dispelled when a prisoner said he heard a member of the mob shout that Frank's body would be placed tomorrow on the grave of Mary Phagan at Marietta, Ga. Left No Trail Behind.

## From the moment the party left

Milledgeville all trace of them has been lost so far as officials here have been able to learn. Attempts to reach Milledgeville by telephone and telegraph showed that every wire leading to the State farm had been cut to prevent the prison officials giving the alarm. Police officials of this town were

in the hands of the twenty-five, and two automobiles, filled with officials, hurriedly aroused from sleep, set out from here a short time ago. The autos took a road toward Atlanta, hoping to head off Frank and his captors, should those who have the unfortunate young man in charge be aiming toward Atlanta, the city where Mary Phagan lost her life. Didn't Pass Eatonton.

The last word received here was that no sign of the men had been seen in Eatonton, though it was toward that village that the flight was begun. Eatonton lies about twenty-five miles in a northwesterly direction from Milledgeville, and it is probably thirtyfive to forty miles from this city, the three towns forming a triangle, with Macon at the southern point, Milledgeville at the eastern, and Eatonton at the north. Atlanta is about 103 miles north-

west of here, and little more than this distance from Milledgeville through Eatonton. The fact that the autos had not been sighted in Eatonton made it seem to officials here as though the party had cut to the west from the main road and were striking across country for the more direct pike between here and Atlanta. It was along this latter road that the Macon officials started.

Prison Guards Handcuffed.

Few details of the kidnapping of Frank can be obtained here because

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# KIDNAP LEO FRANK AT NIGHT FROM JA

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of the cutting of the wires. So far as is known there were from 25 to 70 the party that approached the prison farm at 11:40 o'clock. prisoners, who sleep in a single big dormitory, are required to retire at 8 o'clock, and had consequently been asleep for some time. The room was in darkness.

#### Little Hope for Frank's Life.

Not one of the party was recognized by Warden Smith or any of his associates, and no one here has the slightest idea of their identities. It was even suggested at first, as already told, that they might have been friends of Frank who, aroused to his continued danger, even in prison, by the attack on him last month, had determined to release him.

Little credence was given to this belief, however, as Frank was not regarded as having enough or the kind of friends to do such a thing as was done a few hours back. It is feared that Frank may already be dead, or, if not, that his captors are merely carrying him to a place where his lynching may have been predetermined.

Little belief is felt here that he will be seen again alive, and the searchers who left here started as much with the idea of finding his body as of rescuing Frank.

### Covered Guards with Pistols.

The mob was orderly, but worked with quick precision. Eight automobiles took the men to within a short distance of the prison. First all wires from the prison and all except one from Milledgeville were cut.

Five men went to the house of J. T. Smith, the Warden, covered him with pistols, and stood guard over him. Other men went to the house of J. M. Burke, Superintendent of the prison, and held him under cover of their guns,

Practically every other member of the mob then rushed to the stockade gate nearest the dormitory where Frank was being housed. Only yesterday did the physicians discharge him from the hospital, where he had been since being murderously assaulted in the dormitory.

Quick, Silent Kidnappers. As on the night Frank was attacked, only two guards were on duty. The mob quickly overpowered Chief Night Guard Hester and the other man on duty, proceeded to the dormitory, and within a few minutes seized Frank and rushed him back to the automo-

biles. Those who had been holding Smith and Burke left as soon as Frank was

brought out and joined their fellows. The automobiles were then started in the direction of Eatonton. Nothing more had been heard of them

hours after they left. Only one member of that part of the mob that went to the dormitory talked except for the remark quoted. He gave the commands to the guards, and these were backed up by the arms of the other members of the mob.

In taking the road in the direction of Eatonton the kidnappers would be going almost as straight as possible toward Marietta, which is about 110 miles northwest of Milledgeville.